

HOMEWORK 2  
DUE SEPTEMBER 22 IN CLASS

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1. Let  $L \subseteq \Sigma^*$  be a regular language. Is

$$L' = \{u \in \Sigma^* : \exists v \in \Sigma^* \text{ such that } uv \in L \text{ and } |u| = |v|\}$$

necessarily regular? Prove your answer.

2. (Extra credit) Let  $L \subseteq \Sigma^*$  be a regular language. Is

$$L'' = \{uv \in \Sigma^* : \exists w \in \Sigma^* \text{ such that } uww \in L \text{ and } |u| = |v| = |w|\}$$

necessarily regular? Prove your answer.